$\frac{4}{16E}$ Filed 08/16/23 Page 1 of 2 Case 1:23-mi-99999-UNA Document 2607.

JS44 (Rev. 1/08 NDGA)

The JS44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket record. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ATTACHED)

(PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX FOR PLAINTIFF AND ONE BOX FOR DEFENDANT) (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX FOR PLAINTIFF AND ONE BOX FOR DEFENDANT) (FOR DIVERSITY CASES ONLY) PLF DEF PLF DEF 1 U.S. GOVERNMENT PLAINTIFF (U.S. GOVERNMENT OUS. GOVERNMENT NOT A PARTY) 2 U.S. GOVERNMENT DEFENDANT (INDICATE CITIZENSHIP OF PARTIES IN ITEM III) 3 3 CITIZEN OF ANOTHER STATE 5 5 INCORPORATED AND PRINCE PLACE OF BUSINESS IN AND STATE 3 3 CITIZEN OR SUBJECT OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY 6 6 FOREIGN NATION IV. ORIGINAL PROCEEDING 2 REMOVED FROM 3 REMANDED FROM 4 REINSTATED OR 5 ANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MULTIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTR 1 ORIGINAL PROCEEDING 5 STATE COURT 6 MULTIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTR 1 JUDGMENT	RACT OF
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY) III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY) III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONE BOX FOR DEFENDANT) (FOR DIVERSITY CASES ONLY) PLF DEF PLF DEF 1 U.S. GOVERNMENT (U.S. GOVERNMENT NOT A PARTY) 2 U.S. GOVERNMENT (INDICATE CITIZENSHIP OF PARTIES IN ITEM III) 2 U.S. GOVERNMENT (INDICATE CITIZENSHIP OF PARTIES IN ITEM III) 3 3 CITIZEN OR SUBJECT OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY 6 6 6 FOREIGN NATION IV. ORIGIN (PLACE AN "X "IN ONE BOX ONLY) 1 ORIGINAL 2 REMOVED FROM 3 REMANDED FROM 4 REINSTATED OR 5 ANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT APPELLATE COURT REOPENED SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT APPELLATE COURT REOPENED SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT APPELLATE COURT REOPENED SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT APPELLATE COURT REOPENED SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT APPELLATE COURT REOPENED SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT APPELLATE COURT REOPENED SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT SAPPELLATE COURT REOPENED SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT SAPPELLATE COURT REOPENED SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT SAPPELLATE COURT REOPENED SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT SAPPELLATE COURT REOPENED SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT SANOTHER DISTRICT 6 MILITIDISTRICT 7 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT SANOTHER DISTRICT 1 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT SANOTHER DISTRICT 1 FROM MAGISTE PROCEEDING STATE COURT SANOTHER SAN	
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V. CAUSE OF ACTION (CITE THE U.S. CIVIL STATUTE UNDER WHICH YOU ARE FILING AND WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE - DO NOT CITE JURISDICTIONAL STATUTES UNLESS DIVERSITY)	
(IF COMPLEX, CHECK REASON BELOW)	
1. Unusually large number of parties. 6. Problems locating or preserving evidence	
2. Unusually large number of claims or defenses. 7. Pending parallel investigations or actions by government.	
3. Factual issues are exceptionally complex 8. Multiple use of experts.	
4. Greater than normal volume of evidence. 9. Need for discovery outside United States boundaries.	
5. Extended discovery period is needed. 10. Existence of highly technical issues and proof.	
CONTINUED ON REVERSE	
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY RECEIPT # AMOUNT \$ APPLYING IFP MAG. JUDGE (IFP)	

NATURE OF SUIT_

CAUSE OF ACTION

RECEIPT#

MAG. JUDGE

(Referral)

JUDGE

VI. NATURE OF SUIT (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY) Page 2 of 2 CONTRACT - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK' CIVIL RIGHTS - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK SOCIAL SECURITY - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY 150 RECOVERY OF OVERPAYMENT & 441 VOTING ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENT 442 EMPLOYMENT 861 HIA (1395ff) 152 RECOVERY OF DEFAULTED STUDENT 443 HOUSING/ ACCOMMODATIONS 862 BLACK LUNG (923) LOANS (Excl. Veterans) 444 WELFARE 863 DIWC (405(g)) 863 DIWW (405(g)) 153 RECOVERY OF OVERPAYMENT OF 440 OTHER CIVIL RIGHTS VETERAN'S BENEFITS 445 AMERICANS with DISABILITIES - Employment 864 SSID TITLE XVI 446 AMERICANS with DISABILITIES - Other 865 RSI (405(g)) CONTRACT - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK FEDERAL TAX SUITS - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY 110 INSURANCE IMMIGRATION - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK 120 MARINE 462 NATURALIZATION APPLICATION TRACK 130 MILLER ACT 463 HABEAS CORPUS- Alien Detained 870 TAXES (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) 140 NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT 465 OTHER IMMIGRATION ACTIONS 871 IRS - THIRD PARTY 26 USC 7609 151 MEDICARE ACT 160 STOCKHOLDERS' SUITS 190 OTHER CONTRACT PRISONER PETITIONS - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY OTHER STATUTES - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK TRACK 195 CONTRACT PRODUCT LIABILITY 400 STATE REAPPORTIONMENT 510 MOTIONS TO VACATE SENTENCE 196 FRANCHISE 530 HABEAS CORPUS 430 BANKS AND BANKING 450 COMMERCE/ICC RATES/ETC. 535 HABEAS CORPUS DEATH PENALTY REAL PROPERTY - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY 460 DEPORTATION 540 MANDAMUS & OTHER 470 RACKETEER INFLUENCED AND CORRUPT TRACK 550 CIVIL RIGHTS - Filed Pro ORGANIZATIONS 210 LAND CONDEMNATION 555 PRISON CONDITION(S) - Filed Pro se 480 CONSUMER CREDIT 220 FORECLOSURE 230 RENT LEASE & EJECTMENT 490 CABLE/SATELLITE TV 810 SELECTIVE SERVICE PRISONER PETITIONS - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY 240 TORTS TO LAND TRACK 875 CUSTOMER CHALLENGE 12 USC 3410 245 TORT PRODUCT LIABILITY 550 CIVIL RIGHTS - Filed by Counsel 891 AGRICULTURAL ACTS 892 ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ACT 290 ALL OTHER REAL PROPERTY 555 PRISON CONDITION(S) - Filed by Counsel 893 ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS TORTS - PERSONAL INJURY - "4" MONTHS FORFEITURE/PENALTY - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY 894 ENERGY ALLOCATION ACT DISCOVERY TRACK 895 FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT TRACK 310 AIRPLANE 610 AGRICULTURE 900 APPEAL OF FEE DETERMINATION UNDER 315 AIRPLANE PRODUCT LIABILITY 620 FOOD & DRUG EQUAL ACCESS TO JUSTICE 320 ASSAULT, LIBEL & SLANDER 625 DRUG RELATED SEIZURE OF PROPERTY 950 CONSTITUTIONALITY OF STATE STATUTES 330 FEDERAL EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY 21 USC 881 890 OTHER STATUTORY ACTIONS 340 MARINE 630 LIQUOR LAWS 345 MARINE PRODUCT LIABILITY 640 R.R. & TRUCK OTHER STATUTES - "8" MONTHS DISCOVERY 350 MOTOR VEHICLE 650 AIRLINE REGS. 355 MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCT LIABILITY 660 OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY / HEALTH 410 ANTITRUST 360 OTHER PERSONAL INJURY 690 OTHER 850 SECURITIES / COMMODITIES / EXCHANGE 362 PERSONAL INJURY - MEDICAL MALPRACTICE LABOR - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK OTHER STATUTES - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY 365 PERSONAL INJURY - PRODUCT LIABILITY 710 FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT 368 ASBESTOS PERSONAL INJURY PRODUCT 720 LABOR/MGMT. RELATIONS ARBITRATION (Confirm / Vacate / Order / Modify) LIABILITY 730 LABOR/MGMT. REPORTING & DISCLOSURE ACT (Note: Mark underlying Nature of Suit as well) TORTS - PERSONAL PROPERTY - "4" MONTHS 740 RAILWAY LABOR ACT DISCOVERY TRACK 790 OTHER LABOR LITIGATION 370 OTHER FRAUD 791 EMPL. RET. INC. SECURITY ACT 371 TRUTH IN LENDING 380 OTHER PERSONAL PROPERTY DAMAGE PROPERTY RIGHTS - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY 385 PROPERTY DAMAGE PRODUCT LIABILITY TRACK 820 COPYRIGHTS * PLEASE NOTE DISCOVERY 840 TRADEMARK TRACK FOR EACH CASE TYPE. BANKRUPTCY - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY SEE LOCAL RULE 26.3 TRACK PROPERTY RIGHTS - "8" MONTHS DISCOVERY 422 APPEAL 28 USC 158 TRACK 423 WITHDRAWAL 28 USC 157 830 PATENT VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: CHECK IF CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.Civ.P. 23 DEMAND \$_ JURY DEMAND NO (CHECK YES ONLY IF DEMANDED IN COMPLAINT) VIII. RELATED/REFILED CASE(S) IF ANY JUDGE DOCKET NO.

CIVIL CASES ARE DEEMED RELATED IF THE PENDING CASE INVOLVES: (CHECK APPROPRIATE BOX)

- 1. PROPERTY INCLUDED IN AN EARLIER NUMBERED PENDING SUIT.
- 2. SAME ISSUE OF FACT OR ARISES OUT OF THE SAME EVENT OR TRANSACTION INCLUDED IN AN EARLIER NUMBERED PENDING SUIT.
- 3. VALIDITY OR INFRINGEMENT OF THE SAME PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR TRADEMARK INCLUDED IN AN EARLIER NUMBERED PENDING SUIT.
- 4. APPEALS ARISING OUT OF THE SAME BANKRUPTCY CASE AND ANY CASE RELATED THERETO WHICH HAVE BEEN DECIDED BY THE SAME BANKRUPTCY JUDGE.
- 5. REPETITIVE CASES FILED BY PRO SE LITIGANTS.
- 6. COMPANION OR RELATED CASE TO CASE(S) BEING SIMULTANEOUSLY FILED (INCLUDE ABBREVIATED STYLE OF OTHER CASE(S)):
- 7. EITHER SAME OR ALL OF THE PARTIES AND ISSUES IN THIS CASE WERE PREVIOUSLY INVOLVED IN CASE NO. DISMISSED. This case IS NOT (check one box) SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME CASE.

, WHICH WAS